

## Hand Hygiene Compliance

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#### BACKGROUND

Despite the recognized importance of hand hygiene (HH) in reducing hospital-acquired infections (HAIs), many clinical settings lack formal hand hygiene education. This project aims to enhance HH compliance through education, reinforcement, observation, and visual reminders.

- The disparity in compliance is caused by insufficient resources and feedback 1
- Formal education increases staff confidence in HH technique <sup>2</sup>
- Hospitals may decrease infectious diseases transmission and HAI rates by introducing formal education on HH <sup>3</sup>
- HH compliance may also be enhanced by applied interactive education<sup>4</sup>

# METHODS

The framework for this project is Stetler's model. <sup>5</sup>

- PowerPoint explaining the need for HH and formal education
- Brochure on facts and guidelines about HH
- Tactile reinforcement using Glo-germ and UV light
- Quiz and questionnaire to assess knowledge and determine barriers faced that prevent HH
- Laminated signage as visual reminders to perform HH <sup>6</sup>
- HH survey asking for feedback, questions, and concerns

### III INTERVENTIONS

- Step 1: Educational session targeting all nurses on the Respiratory Rehabilitation Unit using a PowerPoint presentation and brochure with a QR-code leading to a quiz and questionnaire
- Step 2: Physical reinforcement demonstration using Glo-germ and Ultraviolet (UV) light
- Step 3: Incorporation of HH champions to promote and sustain proper HH practices among colleagues
- Step 4: Placement of Alcohol-based hand sanitizers at nurses' station and other areas where access to soap and water is limited
- Step 5: Distribution of pins for nurses to wear on badge reels or scrubs
- Step 6: Visual observation of nurses to assess HH compliance
- Step 7: Post-survey to gauge impact of project

## IMPACTS

- Improve patient safety and infection control. 6,7
- Increase nurses' awareness of their role in preventing disease transmission.<sup>7</sup>
- Improve HH compliance rates by ~60%. 8
- Decrease hospital-acquired infection rates <sup>3</sup>.





- Visual reminders and access to hand sanitizer promote adherence to HH guidelines and reduce HAIs 5
- Tactile reinforcement using glo germ and UV lights may aid future initiatives aimed at improving infection control practices in healthcare settings 4
- HH compliance and education contribute to efforts to enhance healthcare outcomes <sup>3</sup>
- Proper HH technique and improved compliance reduces healthcare costs associated with preventable infections. 9

## REFERENCES

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